

A Basic Guide to MLA, APA, & Turabian Style Guides

Compiled by Gregory A. Smith, M.A.

	Modern Language Association (MLA)	American Psychological Association (APA)	Turabian bibliography	Turabian footnote
Book by a single author	Holmes, Arthur F. <u>All Truth Is God's Truth</u> . Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity, 1983.	Holmes, A. F. (1983). <u>All truth is God's truth</u> . Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press.	Holmes, Arthur F. <i>All Truth Is God's Truth</i> . Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press, 1983.	Arthur F. Holmes, <i>All Truth Is God's Truth</i> (Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press, 1983), 14.
Book by three authors	Porter, Thomas E., Carolyn A. Barros, and Harry P. Reeder. <u>The Literate Mind: Reading, Writing, Critical Thinking</u> . 2nd ed. Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt, 1990.	Porter, T. E., Barros, C. A., & Reeder, H. P. (1990). <u>The literate mind: Reading, writing, critical thinking</u> (2nd ed.). Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt.	Porter, Thomas E., Carolyn A. Barros, and Harry P. Reeder. <i>The Literate Mind: Reading, Writing, Critical Thinking</i> , 2d ed. Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt, 1990.	Thomas E. Porter, Carolyn A. Barros, and Harry P. Reeder, <i>The Literate Mind: Reading, Writing, Critical Thinking</i> , 2d ed. (Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt, 1990), 118-19.
Book in a series	Bruce, F. F. <u>1 & 2 Thessalonians</u> . Word Biblical Commentary 45. Waco, TX: Word, 1982.	APA provides no guidelines for including a series name in a bibliographic citation. A book in a series is treated like any other book.	Bruce, F. F. <i>1 & 2 Thessalonians</i> . Word Biblical Commentary, vol. 45. Waco, TX: Word Books, 1982.	F. F. Bruce, <i>1 & 2 Thessalonians</i> , Word Biblical Commentary, vol. 45 (Waco, TX: Word Books, 1982), 33.
Edited work as a whole	Turner, Barry, ed. <u>The Statesman's Year-book: The Essential Political and Economic Guide to All the Countries of the World, 1998-1999</u> . 135th ed. New York: St. Martin's, 1998.	Turner, B. (Ed.). (1998). <u>The statesman's year-book: The essential political and economic guide to all the countries of the world, 1998-1999</u> (135th ed.). New York: St. Martin's Press.	Turner, Barry, ed. <i>The Statesman's Year-book: The Essential Political and Economic Guide to All the Countries of the World, 1998-1999</i> , 135th ed. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1998.	Barry Turner, ed., <i>The Statesman's Year-book: The Essential Political and Economic Guide to All the Countries of the World, 1998-1999</i> , 135th ed. (New York: St. Martin's Press, 1998), 94.
Chapter in an edited work	Sardiello, Robert. "Identity and Status Stratification in Deadhead Subculture." <u>Youth Culture: Identity in a Postmodern World</u> . Ed. Jonathon S. Epstein. Malden, MA: Blackwell, 1998. 118-47.	Sardiello, R. (1998). Identity and status stratification in Deadhead subculture. In J. S. Epstein (Ed.), <u>Youth culture: Identity in a postmodern world</u> (pp. 118-147). Malden, MA: Blackwell.	Sardiello, Robert. "Identity and Status Stratification in Deadhead Subculture." In <i>Youth Culture: Identity in a Postmodern World</i> , ed. Jonathon S. Epstein, 118-47. Malden, MA: Blackwell, 1998.	Robert Sardiello, "Identity and Status Stratification in Deadhead Subculture," in <i>Youth Culture: Identity in a Postmodern World</i> , ed. Jonathon S. Epstein (Malden, MA: Blackwell, 1998), 124.

Article in a reference work	Bassett, William W. "Eugenics and Religious Law: Christianity." <u>Encyclopedia of Bioethics</u> . Ed. Warren T. Reich. Rev. ed. 5 vols. New York: Macmillan, 1995.	Bassett, W. W. (1995). Eugenics and religious law: Christianity. In <u>Encyclopedia of bioethics</u> (Rev. ed., Vol. 2, pp. 779-783). New York: Macmillan.	Bassett, William W. "Eugenics and Religious Law: Christianity." <u>Encyclopedia of Bioethics</u> , rev. ed. Edited by Warren T. Reich. 5 vols. New York: Macmillan, 1995.	William W. Bassett, "Eugenics and Religious Law: Christianity," <u>Encyclopedia of Bioethics</u> , rev. ed., ed. Warren T. Reich, 5 vols. (New York: Macmillan, 1995), 2:779-80.
Article in a journal with continuous pagination	Houghton, Myron J. "A Reexamination of 1 Corinthians 13:8-13." <u>Bibliotheca Sacra</u> 153 (1996): 344-56.	Houghton, M. J. (1996). A reexamination of 1 Corinthians 13:8-13. <u>Bibliotheca Sacra</u> , 153, 344-356.	Houghton, Myron J. "A Reexamination of 1 Corinthians 13:8-13." <u>Bibliotheca Sacra</u> 153 (July 1996): 344-56.	Myron J. Houghton, "A Reexamination of 1 Corinthians 13:8-13," <u>Bibliotheca Sacra</u> 153 (July 1996): 355.
Article in a journal with separate pagination in each issue	Hinson, E. Glenn. "Between Two Worlds: Southern Seminary, Southern Baptists, and American Theological Education." <u>Baptist History and Heritage</u> 20.2 (1985): 28-35.	Hinson, E. G. (1985). Between two worlds: Southern Seminary, Southern Baptists, and American theological education. <u>Baptist History and Heritage</u> , 20(2), 28-35.	Hinson, E. Glenn. "Between Two Worlds: Southern Seminary, Southern Baptists, and American Theological Education." <u>Baptist History and Heritage</u> 20, no. 2 (1985): 28-35.	E. Glenn Hinson, "Between Two Worlds: Southern Seminary, Southern Baptists, and American Theological Education," <u>Baptist History and Heritage</u> 20, no. 2 (1985): 30.
Article in a journal that uses only issue numbers	Brantly, W. T. "The Covenant of Circumcision, No Just Plea for Infant Baptism." <u>Founders Journal</u> 35 (1999): 10-21.	Brantly, W. T. (1999). The covenant of circumcision, no just plea for infant baptism. <u>Founders Journal</u> , 35, 10-21. (Original work published 1843)	Brantly, W. T. "The Covenant of Circumcision, No Just Plea for Infant Baptism." <u>Founders Journal</u> , no. 35 (1999): 10-21.	W. T. Brantly, "The Covenant of Circumcision, No Just Plea for Infant Baptism," <u>Founders Journal</u> , no. 35 (1999): 12.
Article in a magazine published bimonthly	Randall, Mike. "What Makes the BBFI Work." <u>The Baptist Preacher</u> Mar.-Apr. 1999: 4-6.	Randall, M. (1999, March/April). What makes the BBFI work. <u>The Baptist Preacher</u> , 8, 4-6.	Randall, Mike. "What Makes the BBFI Work." <u>The Baptist Preacher</u> , March 1999, 4-6.	Mike Randall, "What Makes the BBFI Work," <u>The Baptist Preacher</u> , March 1999, 4.
Article in a magazine published weekly	Baue, Fred. "Bigtime Christian Fiction." <u>World</u> 3 July 1999: 24+.	Baue, F. (1999, July 3). Bigtime Christian fiction. <u>World</u> , 14, 24, 26.	Baue, Fred. "Bigtime Christian Fiction." <u>World</u> , 3 July 1999, 24, 26.	Fred Baue, "Bigtime Christian Fiction," <u>World</u> , 3 July 1999, 24.
Web page posted by an organization	<u>LCF Publications</u> . 21 May 1997. Librarians' Christian Fellowship. 23 July 1999 < http://churchnet.ucsm.ac.uk/lcf/publicat.htm >.	Librarians' Christian Fellowship. (1997, May 21). LCF publications. http://churchnet.ucsm.ac.uk/lcf/publicat.htm (23 July 1999).	Librarians' Christian Fellowship. "LCF Publications." 21 May 1997. http://churchnet.ucsm.ac.uk/lcf/publicat.htm (23 July 1999).	Librarians' Christian Fellowship, "LCF Publications," 21 May 1997 (http://churchnet.ucsm.ac.uk/lcf/publicat.htm [23 July 1999]).

Personal e-mail message	Oke, Graeme. "Answers to Your Questions." E-mail to the author. 9 Mar. 1999.	Personal communications are not included in APA reference lists.	Oke, Graeme. "Answers to Your Questions." Personal e-mail (9 March 1999).	Graeme Oke, "Answers to Your Questions," personal e-mail (9 March 1999).
Video recording	<u>Mesopotamia: Return to Eden</u> . Dir. Robert Gardner. Videocassette. Time-Life Video and Television, 1995.	Gardner, R. (Director). (1995). <u>Mesopotamia: Return to Eden</u> [Videotape]. Alexandria, VA: Time-Life Video and Television.	<i>Mesopotamia: Return to Eden</i> . Produced and directed by Robert Gardner. 52 min. Time-Life Video and Television, 1995. Videocassette.	<i>Mesopotamia: Return to Eden</i> , prod. and dir. Robert Gardner, 52 min., Time-Life Video and Television, 1995, videocassette.
Personal interview	Dowell, W. E. Personal interview. 28 Mar. 1999.	Personal communications are not included in APA reference lists.	Dowell, W. E. Interview by author, 28 March 1999, Springfield, MO. Tape recording.	W. E. Dowell, interview by author, 28 March 1999, Springfield, MO, tape recording.
Thesis on microfiche	Wells, Keith P. <u>An Educational Strategy for Teaching Theological Research Methodology</u> . Thesis. Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, 1992. Microfiche. Portland, OR: Theological Research Exchange Network, 1993. 006-0631.	Wells, K. P. (1992). <u>An educational strategy for teaching theological research methodology</u> [Microfiche]. Master's thesis, Trinity Evangelical Divinity School. (Theological Research Exchange Network No. 006-0631)	Wells, Keith P. "An Educational Strategy for Teaching Theological Research Methodology." Th.M. thesis, Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, 1992. Theological Research Exchange Network, 006-0631. Microfiche.	Keith P. Wells, "An Educational Strategy for Teaching Theological Research Methodology" (Th.M. thesis, Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, 1992), Theological Research Exchange Network, 006-0631, microfiche, 4.
Dissertation on microfiche	Price, James Arnold. <u>The King James Only Controversy in American Fundamentalism since 1950</u> . Diss. Temple Baptist Theological Seminary, 1990. Microfiche. Portland, OR: Theological Research Exchange Network, 1990. 010-0039.	Price, J. A. (1990). <u>The King James Only controversy in American fundamentalism since 1950</u> [Microfiche]. Doctoral dissertation, Temple Baptist Theological Seminary. (Theological Research Exchange Network No. 010-0039)	Price, James Arnold. "The King James Only Controversy in American Fundamentalism since 1950." Th.D. diss., Temple Baptist Theological Seminary, 1990. Theological Research Exchange Network, 010-0039. Microfiche.	James Arnold Price, "The King James Only Controversy in American Fundamentalism since 1950" (Th.D. diss., Temple Baptist Theological Seminary, 1990), Theological Research Exchange Network, 010-0039, microfiche, 12.
Conference paper on microfiche	Berghuis, Kent. "Teaching Biblical Fasting." Paper presented at the Natl. Conf. of the Evangelical Theological Soc., Nov. 1998, Orlando, FL. Microfiche. Portland, OR: Theological Research Exchange Network, 1999. ETS-5042.	Berghuis, K. (1998, November). <u>Teaching biblical fasting</u> [Microfiche]. Paper presented at the National Conference of the Evangelical Theological Society, Orlando, FL. (Theological Research Exchange Network No. ETS-5042)	Berghuis, Kent. "Teaching Biblical Fasting." Paper presented at the National Conference of the Evangelical Theological Society, Orlando, FL, November 1998. Theological Research Exchange Network, ETS-5042. Microfiche.	Kent Berghuis, "Teaching Biblical Fasting" (paper presented at the National Conference of the Evangelical Theological Society, Orlando, FL, November 1998), Theological Research Exchange Network, ETS-5042, microfiche, 3.

The bibliographic citations found in this document were created using the guidelines prescribed by the following three sources:

Gibaldi, Joseph. MLA Style Manual and Guide to Scholarly Publishing. 2nd ed. New York: Modern Language Assn. of America, 1998.

Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association. 4th ed. Washington, DC: APA, 1994.

Turabian, Kate L. A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations. Rev. John Grossman and Alice Bennett. 6th ed. Chicago: U of Chicago P, 1996.

Some formats prescribed by these guides were adapted to allow for the description of unusual sources, including documents published in microform and on-line sources. Accordingly, the following two guides were consulted:

The Chicago Manual of Style. 14th ed. Chicago: U of Chicago P, 1993.

Walker, Janice R., and Todd Taylor. The Columbia Guide to Online Style. New York: Columbia UP, 1998.

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